

31101-X-11-05

Задание 1

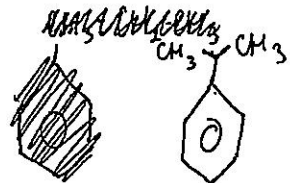
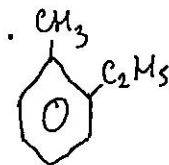
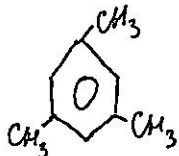
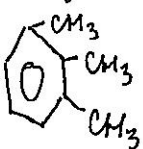
- а) K^+ $\bar{e} = 18$
 $p = 19$
 б) NO_2 $\bar{e} = 23$
 $p = 23$
 в) S^{2-} $\bar{e} = 18$
 $p = 16$

Задание 2

- 1) $J_2^0 + 5 Cl_2^0 + 6 H_2O \rightarrow 2 HJO_3 + 10 HCl$
 2) $2 CrCl_3 + 3 Na_2S + 6 H_2O \rightarrow 2 CrO_3 + 6 NaCl + 3 H_2S$
 3) $4 NO_2 + 2 Ca(OH)_2 \rightarrow Ca(NO_3)_2 + Ca(NO_2)_2 + 2 H_2O$
 4) $5 SO_2 + 2 KMnO_4 + 2 H_2O \rightarrow 2 MnSO_4 + K_2SO_4 + 2 H_2SO_4$
 5) $CaH_2 + 2 H_2O \rightarrow Ca(OH)_2 + 2 H_2$
 6) $KJO_3 + 5 KJ + 3 H_2SO_4 \rightarrow 3 K_2SO_4 + 3 J_2 + 3 H_2O$

Задание 3

C_9H_{12}

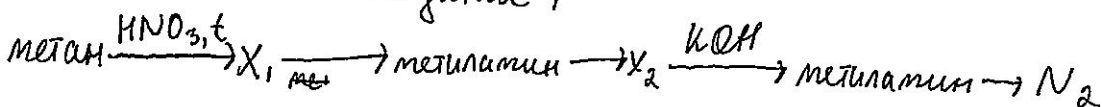


1,2,3-триметилбензол 1,3,5-триметилбензол 2-этилтолуол о-ксилол



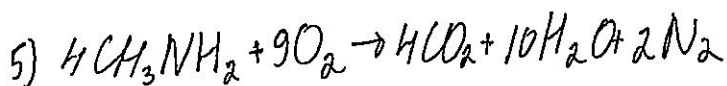
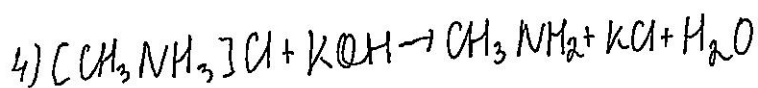
4-этилтолуол

Задание 4



- 1) $CH_4 + HNO_3 \rightarrow CH_3NO_2 + H_2O$
 2) $CH_3NO_2 + [H] \rightarrow CH_3NH_2$
 3) $CH_3NH_2 + HCl \rightarrow [CH_3NH_3]Cl$





Задача 5

Дано

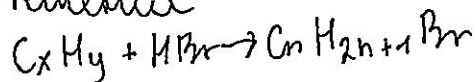
$$m(o.b) = 7.2$$

$$m(CH_4) = 2.2$$

$$V(HBr) = V(CH_4)$$

ХФВ - ?

Решение



$$n(CH_4) = \frac{2.2}{16 \text{ г/моль}} = 0.125 \text{ моль}$$

$$V(CH_4) = 0.125 \text{ моль} \cdot 22.4 \text{ л/моль} = 2.8 \text{ л}$$

$$V(HBr) = 2.8 \text{ л}$$

$$n(HBr) = \frac{2.8 \text{ л}}{22.4 \text{ л/моль}} = 0.125 \text{ моль} = n(C_xH_y)$$

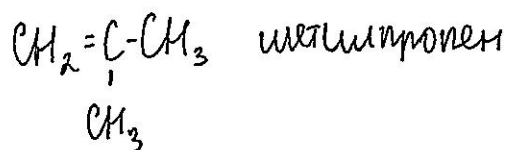
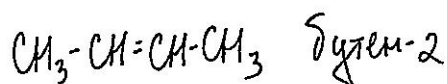
$$M(C_xH_y) = 56 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$C_nH_{2n} = 56$$

$$12n + 2n = 56$$

$$14n = 56$$

$$n = 4 \quad C_4H_8$$



Ответ: C_4H_8

Задача 6

Дано

$$m(o.b) = 2.32$$

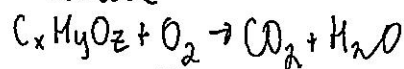
$$m(CO_2) = 4.42$$

$$m(H_2O) = 2.72$$

$$D_H = 2.3$$

ХФВ - ?

Решение



$$n(CO_2) = \frac{4.42}{44 \text{ г/моль}} = 0.1 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(H_2O) = \frac{2.72}{18 \text{ г/моль}} = 0.15 \text{ моль}$$

$$n(C) = 0.1 \text{ моль} \quad m(C) = 1.2 \text{ г}$$

$$n(H) = 0.3 \text{ моль} \quad m(H) = 0.3 \text{ г}$$

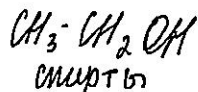
$$m(O) = 2.32 - 1.52 = 0.8 \text{ г} \quad n(O) = \frac{0.8 \text{ г}}{16 \text{ г/моль}} = 0.05$$

$$x:y:z = 0.1:0.3:0.05$$

$$x:y:z = 6:2:1 \quad C_2H_6O_1$$

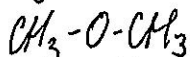
$$M(o.b) = 2.3 \cdot 2 = 46 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$M(C_2H_6O) = 46 \text{ г/моль}$$



спирт

Ответ: C_2H_6O



простое

эфир